



Vehicle History Report™

US \$44.99

2008 DODGE GRAND CARAVAN SXT

VIN: 2D8HN54X38R124338
VAN
4.0L V6 F SOHC
GASOLINE
FRONT WHEEL DRIVE

Accident reported

63 Service history records

At least 1 open recall

3 Previous owners

Personal vehicle

58,582 Last reported odometer reading



Ownership History

The number of owners is estimated

Owner 1

Owner 2

Owner 3

Year purchased

2007

2010

2021

Type of owner

Personal

Personal

Personal

Estimated length of ownership

2 yrs. 10 mo.

10 yrs. 10 mo.

3 months

Owned in the following states/provinces

Missouri

Missouri, Iowa

Iowa

Estimated miles driven per year

8,538/yr

2,925/yr

Last reported odometer reading

25,619

57,562

58,582



Title History

CARFAX guarantees the information in this section

Owner 1

Owner 2

Owner 3

Damage Brands

Salvage | Junk | Rebuilt | Fire | Flood | Hail | Lemon

Guaranteed
No Problem

Guaranteed
No Problem

Guaranteed
No Problem

Odometer Brands

Not Actual Mileage | Exceeds Mechanical Limits

Guaranteed
No Problem

Guaranteed
No Problem

Guaranteed
No Problem



Additional History

Not all accidents / issues are reported to CARFAX

Owner 1

Owner 2

Owner 3

Total Loss

No total loss reported to CARFAX.

No Issues
Reported

No Issues
Reported

No Issues
Reported

Structural Damage

CARFAX recommends that you have this vehicle inspected by a


No Issues
Reported

No Issues
Reported

No Issues
Reported

collision repair specialist.			
Airbag Deployment No airbag deployment reported to CARFAX.	✓ No Issues Reported	✓ No Issues Reported	✓ No Issues Reported
Odometer Check No indication of an odometer rollback.	✓ No Issues Indicated	✓ No Issues Indicated	✓ No Issues Indicated
Accident / Damage Accident reported: 05/24/2012.	✓ No Issues Reported	Accident Reported	No New Issues Reported
Manufacturer Recall At least 1 manufacturer recall requires repair.	✓ No Recalls Reported	Recall Reported	No New Recalls Reported
Basic Warranty Original warranty estimated to have expired.	Warranty Expired	Warranty Expired	Warranty Expired


Detailed History

 **Owner 1**
Purchased: 2007



Low mileage! This owner drove less than the industry average of 15,000 miles per year.

Personal Vehicle
8,538 mi/yr

Date	Mileage	Source	Comments
08/27/2007		Capitol City Chrysler Dodge Nissan Jefferson City, MO 573-893-5000 capitolcitycars.com ★ 4.6 / 5.0 311 Verified Reviews ❤️ 306 Customer Favorites	Vehicle offered for sale
09/20/2007	7	Capitol Chrysler Dodge Jeep Ram Jefferson City, MO 573-893-5000 capitolchryslerjeepdodge.com/ ★ 4.6 / 5.0 311 Verified Reviews ❤️ 306 Customer Favorites	 Vehicle serviced - Pre-delivery inspection completed - Windshield washer checked
11/05/2007	8	Capitol City Chrysler Dodge Nissan Jefferson City, MO 573-893-5000 capitolcitycars.com ★ 4.6 / 5.0 311 Verified Reviews ❤️ 306 Customer Favorites	Vehicle sold
12/04/2007		Missouri	Title issued or updated

Motor Vehicle Dept.
Jefferson City, MO
Title #TZC66780

- Title or registration issued
- First owner reported
- Titled or registered as personal vehicle

02/20/2008 3,804

Nissan of Jefferson City
Jefferson City, MO
573-893-7767
nissanofjeffersoncity.com/



Vehicle serviced

- Oil and filter changed
- Engine/powertrain computer/module checked

★ 4.7 / 5.0

258 Verified Reviews

♥ 2,213 Customer Favorites

02/20/2008

Capitol Chrysler Dodge Jeep
Ram
Jefferson City, MO
573-893-5000
capitolchryslerjeepdodge.co
m/



Vehicle serviced

- Battery/charging system checked
- Oil and filter changed
- Engine/powertrain computer/module checked

★ 4.6 / 5.0

311 Verified Reviews

♥ 306 Customer Favorites

06/18/2008 6,359

Capitol Chrysler Dodge Jeep
Ram
Jefferson City, MO
573-893-5000
capitolchryslerjeepdodge.co
m/



Vehicle serviced

- Tires rotated
- Oil and filter changed

★ 4.6 / 5.0

311 Verified Reviews

♥ 306 Customer Favorites

09/09/2008

Missouri
Motor Vehicle Dept.
Jefferson City, MO
Title #TZC66780

Title or registration issued

10/31/2008 10,567

Nissan of Jefferson City
Jefferson City, MO
573-893-7767
nissanofjeffersoncity.com/



Vehicle serviced

- Oil and filter changed
- Tire condition and pressure checked

★ 4.7 / 5.0

258 Verified Reviews

♥ 2,213 Customer Favorites

10/31/2008

Capitol Chrysler Dodge Jeep
Ram
Jefferson City, MO
573-893-5000
capitolchryslerjeepdodge.co
m/



Vehicle serviced

- Tire condition and pressure checked
- Oil and filter changed

★ 4.6 / 5.0

311 Verified Reviews

♥ 306 Customer Favorites

03/06/2009 13,289

Capitol Chrysler Dodge Jeep
Ram
Jefferson City, MO



Vehicle serviced

- Oil and filter changed

573-893-5000
capitolchryslerjeepdodge.com/

★ 4.6 / 5.0

311 Verified Reviews

♥ 306 Customer Favorites

04/01/2009 14,343

Capitol Chrysler Dodge Jeep Ram
Jefferson City, MO
573-893-5000
capitolchryslerjeepdodge.com/



Vehicle serviced

- Radiator cap replaced
- Oil and filter changed

★ 4.6 / 5.0

311 Verified Reviews

♥ 306 Customer Favorites

04/07/2009

Nissan of Jefferson City
Jefferson City, MO
573-893-7767
nissanofjeffersoncity.com/



Vehicle serviced

- Oil and filter changed
- Radiator cap replaced

★ 4.7 / 5.0

258 Verified Reviews

♥ 2,213 Customer Favorites

08/07/2009 18,259

Nissan of Jefferson City
Jefferson City, MO
573-893-7767
nissanofjeffersoncity.com/



Vehicle serviced

- Oil and filter changed

★ 4.7 / 5.0

258 Verified Reviews

♥ 2,213 Customer Favorites

08/07/2009

Capitol Chrysler Dodge Jeep Ram
Jefferson City, MO
573-893-5000
capitolchryslerjeepdodge.com/



Vehicle serviced

- Oil and filter changed

★ 4.6 / 5.0

311 Verified Reviews

♥ 306 Customer Favorites

08/10/2009 18,484

Car City Motor Co
Saint Joseph, MO
816-233-9149
carcityjeep.com



Vehicle serviced

- Engine electrical system checked
- Computer reprogrammed

★ 5.0 / 5.0

22 Verified Reviews

09/30/2009

Nissan of Jefferson City
Jefferson City, MO
573-893-7767
nissanofjeffersoncity.com/










Vehicle serviced

★ 4.7 / 5.0

258 Verified Reviews

♥ 2,213 Customer Favorites

▼ 2,213 Customer Favorites

11/20/2009	20,437	Capitol Chrysler Dodge Jeep Ram Jefferson City, MO 573-893-5000 capitolchryslerjeepdodge.com/ ★ 4.6 / 5.0 311 Verified Reviews ♥ 306 Customer Favorites		Vehicle serviced
12/26/2009	20,478	Capitol Chrysler Dodge Jeep Ram Jefferson City, MO 573-893-5000 capitolchryslerjeepdodge.com/ ★ 4.6 / 5.0 311 Verified Reviews ♥ 306 Customer Favorites		Vehicle serviced - One tire replaced - Sensor replaced - Blower motor replaced/repaired - Ignition control module replaced - Tire condition and pressure checked
12/28/2009		Nissan of Jefferson City Jefferson City, MO 573-893-7767 nissanofjeffersoncity.com/ ★ 4.7 / 5.0 258 Verified Reviews ♥ 2,213 Customer Favorites		Vehicle serviced - Ignition control module replaced - Tire condition and pressure checked
02/15/2010	21,168	Capitol Chrysler Dodge Jeep Ram Jefferson City, MO 573-893-5000 capitolchryslerjeepdodge.com/ ★ 4.6 / 5.0 311 Verified Reviews ♥ 306 Customer Favorites		Vehicle serviced - Computer module replaced - Tire pressure sensor reprogrammed
02/18/2010		Nissan of Jefferson City Jefferson City, MO 573-893-7767 nissanofjeffersoncity.com/ ★ 4.7 / 5.0 258 Verified Reviews ♥ 2,213 Customer Favorites		Vehicle serviced - Computer module replaced - Tire pressure sensor reprogrammed
02/26/2010	21,198	Nissan of Jefferson City Jefferson City, MO 573-893-7767 nissanofjeffersoncity.com/ ★ 4.7 / 5.0 258 Verified Reviews ♥ 2,213 Customer Favorites		Vehicle serviced - Oil and filter changed
02/26/2010		Capitol Chrysler Dodge Jeep Ram		Vehicle serviced - Oil and filter changed

Ram
Jefferson City, MO
573-893-5000
capitolchryslerjeepdodge.com/

★ 4.6 / 5.0

311 Verified Reviews

♥ 306 Customer Favorites

Oil and filter changed

07/16/2010 23,383

Capitol Chrysler Dodge Jeep
Ram
Jefferson City, MO
573-893-5000
capitolchryslerjeepdodge.com/

★ 4.6 / 5.0

311 Verified Reviews

♥ 306 Customer Favorites



Vehicle serviced

- Radiator cap replaced

07/21/2010

Nissan of Jefferson City
Jefferson City, MO
573-893-7767
nissanofjeffersoncity.com/

★ 4.7 / 5.0

258 Verified Reviews

♥ 2,213 Customer Favorites



Vehicle serviced

09/08/2010

Missouri
Motor Vehicle Dept.
Jefferson City, MO
Title #TZC66780

Title or registration issued

09/23/2010 24,867

Capitol Chrysler Dodge Jeep
Ram
Jefferson City, MO
573-893-5000
capitolchryslerjeepdodge.com/

★ 4.6 / 5.0

311 Verified Reviews

♥ 306 Customer Favorites



Vehicle serviced

- Maintenance inspection completed
- Oil and filter changed
- Brakes checked
- Front brake rotor(s) replaced
- Front brake pads replaced
- Brake pads replaced
- Brake rotor(s) resurfaced

09/29/2010

Nissan of Jefferson City
Jefferson City, MO
573-893-7767
nissanofjeffersoncity.com/

★ 4.7 / 5.0

258 Verified Reviews

♥ 2,213 Customer Favorites



Vehicle serviced

- Maintenance inspection completed
- Oil and filter changed
- Brake pads replaced
- Brake rotor(s) resurfaced

10/07/2010 25,259


Capitol Chrysler Dodge Jeep
Ram
Jefferson City, MO
573-893-5000
capitolchryslerjeepdodge.com/

★ 4.6 / 5.0

311 Verified Reviews



Vehicle serviced

 **306** Customer Favorites

10/27/2010


Nissan of Jefferson City
Jefferson City, MO
573-893-7767
nissanofjeffersoncity.com/



Vehicle serviced

 **4.7 / 5.0**

258 Verified Reviews

 **2,213** Customer Favorites

10/27/2010


Capitol Chrysler Dodge Jeep
Ram
Jefferson City, MO
573-893-5000
capitolchryslerjeepdodge.com/



Vehicle serviced

 **4.6 / 5.0**

311 Verified Reviews

 **306** Customer Favorites

11/01/2010

25,545

Mike Kehoe Ford
Jefferson City, MO
573-634-4444
mikekehoe.com

Vehicle offered for sale

11/11/2010

25,619

Mike Kehoe Ford
Jefferson City, MO
573-634-4444
mikekehoe.com

Vehicle sold

11/11/2010

Mike Kehoe Ford
Jefferson City, MO
573-634-4444
mikekehoe.com



Vehicle serviced



Owner 2

Purchased: 2010



Low mileage! This owner drove less than the industry average of 15,000 miles per year.

Personal Vehicle
2,925 mi/yr

Date

Mileage

Source

Comments

11/11/2010

Missouri
Motor Vehicle Dept.

Vehicle purchase reported

11/18/2010

Missouri
Motor Vehicle Dept.
Jefferson City, MO
Title #TCF86712

Title issued or updated
- Title or registration issued
- New owner reported

01/14/2011

26,072

Mike Kehoe Ford
Jefferson City, MO
573-634-4444
mikekehoe.com



Vehicle serviced
- Battery replaced



03/07/2011

Missouri
Motor Vehicle Dept.
Jefferson City, MO
Title #TCF86712

Registration issued or renewed

03/08/2011	26,322	Capitol Chrysler Dodge Jeep Ram Jefferson City, MO 573-893-5000 capitolchryslerjeepdodge.com/ ★ 4.6 / 5.0 311 Verified Reviews ❤️ 306 Customer Favorites		Vehicle serviced - Evaporator case drain hose replaced
03/11/2011		Nissan of Jefferson City Jefferson City, MO 573-893-7767 nissanofjeffersoncity.com/ ★ 4.7 / 5.0 258 Verified Reviews ❤️ 2,213 Customer Favorites		Vehicle serviced - Evaporator case drain hose replaced
05/09/2011	27,059	Nissan of Jefferson City Jefferson City, MO 573-893-7767 nissanofjeffersoncity.com/ ★ 4.7 / 5.0 258 Verified Reviews ❤️ 2,213 Customer Favorites		Vehicle serviced
12/02/2011	28,969	Joe Machens Capitol City Ford Lincoln Jefferson City, MO 573-268-7704		Vehicle serviced - Fluids checked - Oil and filter changed
03/16/2012		Missouri Motor Vehicle Dept. Jefferson City, MO Title #TCF86712		Registration issued or renewed
05/24/2012		Damage Report		Accident reported - Vehicle damaged in multiple places
07/17/2012	31,151	Joe Machens Capitol City Ford Lincoln Jefferson City, MO 573-268-7704		Vehicle serviced - Fluids checked - Oil and filter changed
10/23/2012	31,919	Capitol Chrysler Dodge Jeep Ram Jefferson City, MO 573-893-5000 capitolchryslerjeepdodge.com/ ★ 4.6 / 5.0 311 Verified Reviews ❤️ 306 Customer Favorites		Vehicle serviced
06/13/2013	33,338	Joe Machens Capitol City Ford Lincoln Jefferson City, MO 573-268-7704		Vehicle serviced - Maintenance inspection completed - Tire condition and pressure checked - Rear brake pads replaced

-Rear brake rotor(s) resurfaced
-Oil and filter changed

12/06/2013	35,187	Joe Machens Capitol City Ford Lincoln Jefferson City, MO 573-268-7704		Vehicle serviced - Maintenance inspection completed - Front wiper blades/refills replaced - Rear wiper blade replaced - Oil and filter changed
02/20/2014	35,867	Joe Machens Capitol City Ford Lincoln Jefferson City, MO 573-268-7704		Vehicle serviced
03/21/2014	36,458	Joe Machens Capitol City Ford Lincoln Jefferson City, MO 573-268-7704		Vehicle serviced - Tire condition and pressure checked - Oil and filter changed - Emissions or safety inspection performed
03/24/2014		Missouri Motor Vehicle Dept. Jefferson City, MO Title #TCF86712		Registration issued or renewed
09/18/2014	38,356	Joe Machens Capitol City Ford Lincoln Jefferson City, MO 573-268-7704		Vehicle serviced - Maintenance inspection completed - Oil and filter changed
06/09/2015	41,066	Joe Machens Capitol City Ford Lincoln Jefferson City, MO 573-268-7704		Vehicle serviced - Oil and filter changed
06/15/2015	41,099	Capitol Chrysler Dodge Jeep Ram Jefferson City, MO 573-893-5000 capitolchryslerjeepdodge.com/ ★ 4.6 / 5.0 311 Verified Reviews ♥ 306 Customer Favorites		Vehicle serviced
09/18/2015	41,919	Joe Machens Capitol City Ford Lincoln Jefferson City, MO 573-268-7704		Vehicle serviced
11/04/2015	42,231	Joe Machens Capital City Ford Lincoln Jefferson City, MO 573-634-4444 machensfordcapitalcity.net ★ 4.4 / 5.0 141 Verified Reviews ♥ 137 Customer Favorites		Vehicle serviced - Oil and filter changed
11/13/2015		Capitol Chrysler Dodge Jeep Ram Jefferson City, MO		Vehicle serviced

Jefferson City, MO
573-893-5000
capitolchryslerjeepdodge.com/

★ 4.6 / 5.0

311 Verified Reviews

♥ 306 Customer Favorites

03/11/2016 43,196

Joe Machens Capital City
Ford Lincoln
Jefferson City, MO
573-634-4444
machensfordcapitalcity.net



Vehicle serviced

- Emissions or safety inspection performed

★ 4.4 / 5.0

141 Verified Reviews

♥ 137 Customer Favorites

03/30/2016

Missouri
Motor Vehicle Dept.
Jefferson City, MO
Title #TCF86712

Registration issued or renewed

12/22/2016 45,501

Joe Machens Capital City
Ford Lincoln
Jefferson City, MO
573-634-4444
machensfordcapitalcity.net



Vehicle serviced

- Maintenance inspection completed
- Fluids checked
- Oil and filter changed
- Tire repaired

★ 4.4 / 5.0

141 Verified Reviews

♥ 137 Customer Favorites

04/20/2017 46,621

Joe Machens Capital City
Ford Lincoln
Jefferson City, MO
573-634-4444
machensfordcapitalcity.net



Vehicle serviced

★ 4.4 / 5.0

141 Verified Reviews

♥ 137 Customer Favorites

08/04/2017 47,823

Big-O-Tires
Jefferson City, MO
573-634-5685
bigotires.com



Vehicle serviced

- Tire(s) replaced

★ 4.8 / 5.0

111 Verified Reviews

♥ 61 Customer Favorites

04/05/2018 49,927

Joe Machens Capital City
Ford Lincoln
Jefferson City, MO
573-634-4444
machensfordcapitalcity.net



Vehicle serviced

- Maintenance inspection completed
- Fluids checked
- Oil and filter changed
- Emissions or safety inspection performed

★ 4.4 / 5.0

141 Verified Reviews







♥ 137 Customer Favorites

04/11/2018

Missouri

Registration issued or renewed

Motor Vehicle Dept.
Jefferson City, MO
Title #TCF86712

10/19/2018	51,331	Joe Machens Capital City Ford Lincoln Jefferson City, MO 573-634-4444 machensfordcapitalcity.net ★ 4.4 / 5.0 141 Verified Reviews ❤️ 137 Customer Favorites		Vehicle serviced - Maintenance inspection completed
04/15/2019	52,691	Big-O-Tires Jefferson City, MO 573-634-5685 bigotires.com ★ 4.8 / 5.0 111 Verified Reviews ❤️ 61 Customer Favorites		Vehicle serviced - Tire(s) replaced
10/04/2019	54,011	Joe Machens Capital City Ford Lincoln Jefferson City, MO 573-634-4444 machensfordcapitalcity.net ★ 4.4 / 5.0 141 Verified Reviews ❤️ 137 Customer Favorites		Vehicle serviced - Oil and filter changed - Tires rotated
12/11/2019	54,603	Joe Machens Capital City Ford Lincoln Jefferson City, MO 573-634-4444 machensfordcapitalcity.net ★ 4.4 / 5.0 141 Verified Reviews ❤️ 137 Customer Favorites		Vehicle serviced - Tire condition and pressure checked
01/16/2020	54,786	Joe Machens Capital City Ford Lincoln Jefferson City, MO 573-634-4444 machensfordcapitalcity.net ★ 4.4 / 5.0 141 Verified Reviews ❤️ 137 Customer Favorites		Vehicle serviced
02/25/2020	55,012	Joe Machens Capital City Ford Lincoln Jefferson City, MO 573-634-4444 machensfordcapitalcity.net ★ 4.4 / 5.0 141 Verified Reviews ❤️ 137 Customer Favorites		Vehicle serviced

03/16/2020 55,171 Joe Machens Capital City
Ford Lincoln
Jefferson City, MO
573-634-4444
machensfordcapitalcity.net
★ 4.4 / 5.0
141 Verified Reviews
❤️ 137 Customer Favorites



Vehicle serviced
- Emissions or safety inspection performed

03/18/2020 Missouri
Motor Vehicle Dept.
Jefferson City, MO
Title #TCF86712

Registration issued or renewed

07/14/2020 FCA US LLC

Manufacturer Safety recall issued

- NHTSA #20V-396
- Recall #W09 DRIVER AIR BAG EMBLEM
- Status: Remedy available

Click here for a copy of the owner letter for this Recall or call 1- 800-853-1403 if you have any questions or need additional information on this recall.

⊕ **Learn more about this recall**

11/06/2020 56,016 Joe Machens Capital City
Ford Lincoln
Jefferson City, MO
573-634-4444
machensfordcapitalcity.net
★ 4.4 / 5.0
141 Verified Reviews
❤️ 137 Customer Favorites



Vehicle serviced
- Maintenance inspection completed
- Oil and filter changed
- Tires rotated

10/04/2021 Auto Auction

Vehicle sold



Millions of used vehicles are bought and sold at auction every year.

10/08/2021 57,493 Joe Machens Capital City
Ford Lincoln
Jefferson City, MO
573-634-4444
machensfordcapitalcity.net
★ 4.4 / 5.0
141 Verified Reviews
❤️ 137 Customer Favorites

Vehicle sold


10/08/2021 Auto Auction

Vehicle sold


11/26/2021 Walmart Auto Care Center
Cedar Rapids, IA
319-390-9939
https://www.walmart.com
★ 4.9 / 5.0
15 Verified Reviews












Vehicle serviced
- Tire(s) replaced
- Tire(s) balanced


 2 Customer Favorites

12/14/2021	57,562	Service Plan Co. Cedar Rapids, IA	Service contract issued
12/23/2021		Iowa Motor Vehicle Dept. Cedar Rapids, IA Title #57AM78331	Dealer took title of this vehicle while it was in inventory - Title or registration issued - Vehicle color noted as Silver

 **Owner 3**
Purchased: 2021

Personal Vehicle

Date	Mileage	Source	Comments
12/29/2021		Iowa Motor Vehicle Dept. Cedar Rapids, IA Title #57AM78882	Title or registration issued - New owner reported - Vehicle color noted as Silver
01/20/2022	58,326	ATS Automotive Cedar Rapids, IA 319-731-0199 atsautomotivesolutions.com  5.0 / 5.0 15 Verified Reviews  15 Customer Favorites	 Vehicle serviced - Valve cover gasket(s) replaced
04/06/2022	58,478	Auto Auction	Vehicle sold
05/10/2022	58,504	ATS Automotive Cedar Rapids, IA 319-731-0199 atsautomotivesolutions.com  5.0 / 5.0 15 Verified Reviews  15 Customer Favorites	 Vehicle serviced
05/20/2022		ATS Automotive Cedar Rapids, IA 319-731-0199 atsautomotivesolutions.com  5.0 / 5.0 15 Verified Reviews  15 Customer Favorites	 Vehicle serviced
04/19/2023		Online Listing	Vehicle offered for sale
05/10/2023	58,518	Auto Auction	Vehicle sold
07/19/2023		Online Listing	Vehicle offered for sale
09/15/2023		Iowa Motor Vehicle Dept. Iowa City, IA Title #52AG96511	Dealer took title of this vehicle while it was in inventory - Title or registration issued - Vehicle color noted as Silver

09/28/2023		Online Listing		Vehicle offered for sale
10/04/2023	58,581	Auto Auction		Vehicle sold
10/06/2023	58,582	Karl Chevrolet of Stuart Stuart, IA 515-523-1201 karlchevroletstuart.com/ ★ 4.6 / 5.0 40 Verified Reviews ❤️ 5 Customer Favorites		Vehicle serviced - Wipers/washers checked - Cabin air filter replaced/cleaned - Tire(s) balanced - Air filter replaced - Tires rotated



Glossary

Accident Indicator

CARFAX receives information about accidents in all 50 states, the District of Columbia and Canada.

Not every accident is reported to CARFAX. As details about the accident become available, those additional details are added to the CARFAX Vehicle History Report. CARFAX recommends that you have this vehicle inspected by a qualified mechanic.

First Owner

When the first owner(s) obtains a title from a Department of Motor Vehicles as proof of ownership.

Manufacturer Recall

Automobile manufacturers issue recall notices to inform vehicle owners of a safety defect or failure to meet minimum federal safety or emissions standards. Manufacturer recalls are repaired at no cost to the customer.

New Owner Reported

When a vehicle is sold to a new owner, the Title must be transferred to the new owner(s) at a Department of Motor Vehicles.

Ownership History

CARFAX defines an owner as an individual or business that possesses and uses a vehicle. Not all title transactions represent changes in ownership. To provide estimated number of owners, CARFAX proprietary technology analyzes all the events in a vehicle history. Estimated ownership is available for vehicles manufactured after 1991 and titled solely in the US including Puerto Rico. Dealers sometimes opt to take ownership of a vehicle and are required to in the following states: Maine, Massachusetts, New Jersey, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania and South Dakota. Please consider this as you review a vehicle's estimated ownership history.

Title Issued

A state issues a title to provide a vehicle owner with proof of ownership. Each title has a unique number. Each title or registration record on a CARFAX report does not necessarily indicate a change in ownership. In Canada, a registration and bill of sale are used as proof of ownership.