



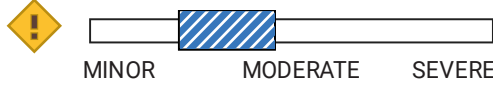
# Vehicle History Report™

US \$44.99

## 2011 PORSCHE CAYENNE

VIN: WP1AA2A27BLA01238  
4 DOOR WAGON/SPORT UTILITY  
3.6L V6 F DOHC 24V  
GASOLINE  
ALL WHEEL DRIVE

### Minor to moderate damage



50 Service history records



3 Previous owners



Types of owners: Personal lease, Personal



Last owned in Minnesota



## Ownership History

The number of owners is estimated

Owner 1

Owner 2

Owner 3

Year purchased

2010

2013

2023

Type of owner

Personal lease

Personal

Personal

Estimated length of ownership

3 years

9 yrs. 6 mo.

26 days

Owned in the following states/provinces

California

Minnesota

Minnesota

Estimated miles driven per year

6,229/yr

21,810/yr

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Last reported odometer reading

18,770

220,608

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## Title History

CARFAX guarantees the information in this section

Owner 1

Owner 2

Owner 3

### Damage Brands

Salvage | Junk | Rebuilt | Fire | Flood | Hail | Lemon



Guaranteed  
No Problem



Guaranteed  
No Problem



Guaranteed  
No Problem

### Odometer Brands

Not Actual Mileage | Exceeds Mechanical Limits



Guaranteed  
No Problem



Guaranteed  
No Problem



Guaranteed  
No Problem



## Additional History

Not all accidents / issues are reported to CARFAX

Owner 1

Owner 2

Owner 3

### Total Loss

No total loss reported to CARFAX.



No Issues  
Reported



No Issues  
Reported



No Issues  
Reported

### Structural Damage

CARFAX recommends that you have this vehicle inspected by a



No Issues  
Reported



No Issues  
Reported



No Issues  
Reported

collision repair specialist.			
<b>Airbag Deployment</b> No airbag deployment reported to CARFAX.	✓ No Issues Reported	✓ No Issues Reported	✓ No Issues Reported
<b>Odometer Check</b> Inconsistent mileage indicated.	✓ No Issues Indicated	✓ No Issues Indicated	Mileage Inconsistency
<b>Accident / Damage</b> Damage reported: 07/11/2014, 09/23/2015, and 02/25/2016.	✓ No Issues Reported	Damage Reported	No New Issues Reported
<b>Manufacturer Recall</b> Check with an authorized Porsche dealer for any open recalls.	✓ No Recalls Reported	✓ No Recalls Reported	✓ No Recalls Reported
<b>Basic Warranty</b> Original warranty estimated to have expired.	<b>Warranty Expired</b>	<b>Warranty Expired</b>	<b>Warranty Expired</b>



## Detailed History



**Owner 1**  
Purchased: 2010

Personal Lease  
Vehicle  
6,229 mi/yr

Date	Mileage	Source	Comments
10/12/2010	10	Keyes Porsche Woodland Hills Woodland Hills, CA 818-884-4411 porschewoodlandhills.com/ ★ 4.9 / 5.0 10 Verified Reviews	<b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Pre-delivery inspection completed
10/12/2010	14	California Motor Vehicle Dept. Beverly Hills, CA	<b>Odometer reading reported</b> - Titled or registered as personal lease vehicle
10/14/2010		The Auto Gallery Woodland Hills, CA 818-884-4411 laautogallery.com ★ 4.9 / 5.0 30 Verified Reviews	<b>Vehicle offered for sale</b>
10/28/2010		California Motor Vehicle Dept. Beverly Hills, CA	<b>Title issued or updated</b> - First owner reported - Loan or lien reported
06/27/2011	4,010	Beverly Hills Porsche Los Angeles, CA 310-557-2472 beverlyhillsporsche.com ★ 4.6 / 5.0 63 Verified Reviews	<b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Maintenance inspection completed
03/29/2012	9,505	Beverly Hills Porsche Los Angeles, CA	<b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Maintenance inspection completed

310-557-2472  
beverlyhillsporsche.com

★ 4.6 / 5.0  
63 Verified Reviews

- 10,000 mile service performed  
- Tire condition and pressure checked

04/12/2012

Beverly Hills Porsche  
Los Angeles, CA  
310-557-2472  
beverlyhillsporsche.com

★ 4.6 / 5.0  
63 Verified Reviews



**Vehicle serviced**

- Instrument cluster replaced/repaired

11/06/2012 12,869

Beverly Hills Porsche  
Los Angeles, CA  
310-557-2472  
beverlyhillsporsche.com

★ 4.6 / 5.0  
63 Verified Reviews



**Vehicle serviced**

- Maintenance inspection completed  
- Tire condition and pressure checked  
- Oil and filter changed

11/23/2012

Beverly Hills Porsche  
Los Angeles, CA  
310-557-2472  
beverlyhillsporsche.com

★ 4.6 / 5.0  
63 Verified Reviews



**Vehicle serviced**

- Alignment checked

12/30/2012 13,418

Beverly Hills Porsche  
Los Angeles, CA  
310-557-2472  
beverlyhillsporsche.com

★ 4.6 / 5.0  
63 Verified Reviews



**Vehicle serviced**

- Tire condition and pressure checked  
- Computer reprogrammed

10/13/2013 18,737

Subaru of Sherman Oaks  
Van Nuys, CA  
818-670-7450  
shermanoakssubaru.com

★ 4.7 / 5.0  
380 Verified Reviews

**Vehicle offered for sale**

10/18/2013

Casa Automotive Group  
Sherman Oaks, CA  
818-981-2000  
casaautomotivegroup.com

★ 4.3 / 5.0  
82 Verified Reviews



**Vehicle serviced**

- Vehicle washed/detailed  
- Oil and filter changed  
- Four wheel alignment performed  
- Safety inspection performed

10/22/2013 18,770

Keyes Porsche Woodland Hills  
Woodland Hills, CA  
818-884-4411  
porschewoodlandhills.com/

★ 4.9 / 5.0  
10 Verified Reviews



**Vehicle serviced**

- Maintenance inspection completed  
- Tire condition and pressure checked  
- Spare tire cover installed  
- Maintenance reminder reset

11/04/2013




Subaru of Sherman Oaks  
Van Nuys, CA  
818-670-7450  
shermanoakssubaru.com

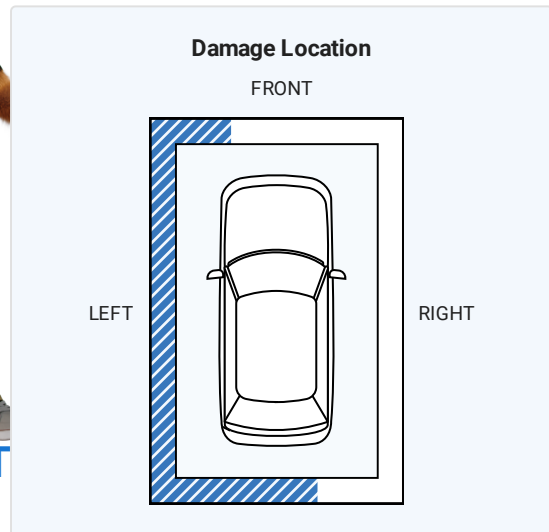
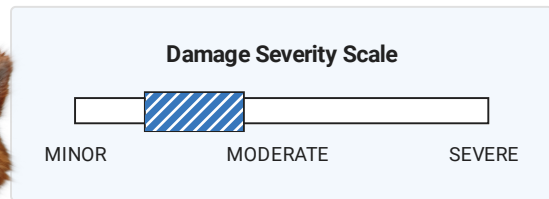
**Vehicle sold**

★ 4.7 / 5.0  
380 Verified Reviews

Owner 2  
Purchased: 2013

Personal Vehicle  
21,810 mi/yr







Date	Mileage	Source	Comments
12/31/2013		Minnesota Motor Vehicle Dept. Mound, MN Title #G365A0262	<b>Vehicle purchase reported</b> - Title or registration issued - New owner reported - Loan or lien reported - Vehicle color noted as Black
03/25/2014	24,796	Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com ★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews	 <b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Oil and filter changed
06/03/2014	28,996	Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com ★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews	 <b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Wiper(s) replaced - One tire mounted - One tire balanced - Oil and filter changed - Tire(s) replaced - Tire condition and pressure checked
07/11/2014		Damage Report	 <b>Damage reported: minor to moderate damage</b> - Damage to rear - Damage to left front - Damage to left rear - Damage to left side

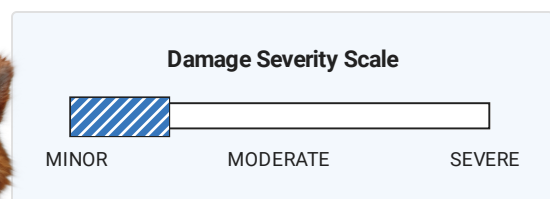


**CARFAX HAS THE MOST ACCIDENT & DAMAGE**

# INFORMATION

REAR

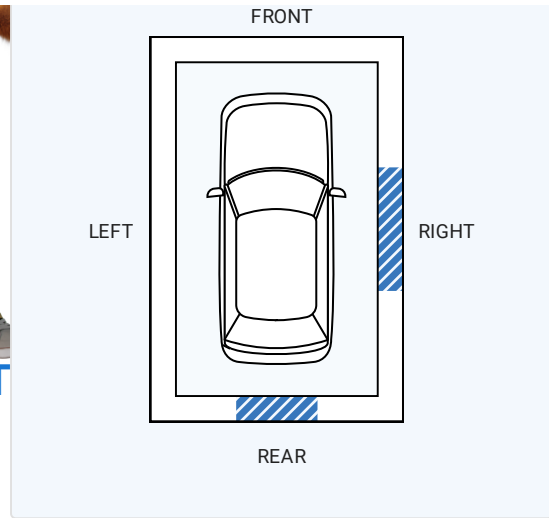
08/19/2014	34,209	Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com ★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Oil and filter changed - Engine checked
09/04/2014	35,243	Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com ★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews		<b>Vehicle serviced</b>
10/08/2014		Minnesota Motor Vehicle Dept. Mound, MN Title #G365A0262		<b>Registration issued or renewed</b> - Loan or lien reported - Vehicle color noted as Black
12/06/2014	40,877	Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com ★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Headlight bulb(s) replaced
02/05/2015	44,532	Feldmann Imports Minneapolis, MN 952-837-6300 feldmanns.com ★ 4.6 / 5.0 284 Verified Reviews		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Maintenance inspection completed - Fluids checked - Oil and filter changed
06/26/2015		Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com ★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews		<b>Vehicle serviced</b>
09/23/2015		Damage Report		<b>Damage reported: minor damage</b> - Damage to right side - Damage to rear



**Damage Location**



## CARFAX HAS THE MOST ACCIDENT & DAMAGE INFORMATION



10/29/2015

Minnesota  
Motor Vehicle Dept.  
Mound, MN  
Title #G365A0262

### Registration issued or renewed

- Loan or lien reported
- Vehicle color noted as Black

12/02/2015

62,334

Plymouth Tire And Auto  
Center  
Minneapolis, MN  
763-551-9800  
plymouthtireandauto.com



### Vehicle serviced

- Oil and filter changed
- Engine checked

★ 4.9 / 5.0

89 Verified Reviews

02/25/2016

Damage Report

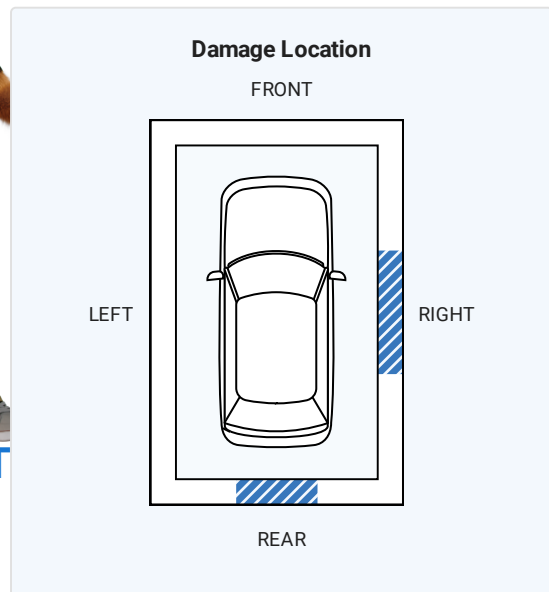
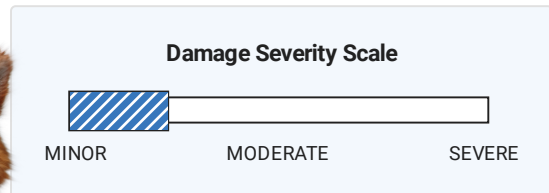


### Damage reported: minor damage

- Damage to rear
- Damage to right side



## CARFAX HAS THE MOST ACCIDENT & DAMAGE INFORMATION



06/14/2016

72,357

Plymouth Tire And Auto  
Center



### Vehicle serviced

- Tires rotated

Minneapolis, MN  
763-551-9800  
plymouthtireandauto.com  
★ 4.9 / 5.0  
89 Verified Reviews

- Tire condition and pressure checked

10/14/2016

Minnesota  
Motor Vehicle Dept.  
Mound, MN  
Title #G365A0262

**Registration issued or renewed**

- Loan or lien reported  
- Vehicle color noted as Black

12/14/2016 81,596

Plymouth Tire And Auto  
Center  
Minneapolis, MN  
763-551-9800  
plymouthtireandauto.com  
★ 4.9 / 5.0  
89 Verified Reviews



**Vehicle serviced**

- Anti-theft/keyless remote battery replaced  
- Oil and filter changed

03/14/2017

Auto Star Inc  
Osseo, MN  
763-391-7430  
autostar.com  
★ 4.6 / 5.0  
5 Verified Reviews



**Vehicle serviced**

- Brake fluid flushed/changed  
- Cabin air filter replaced/cleaned  
- Air filter replaced  
- Water pump replaced

05/16/2017 92,075

Plymouth Tire And Auto  
Center  
Minneapolis, MN  
763-551-9800  
plymouthtireandauto.com  
★ 4.9 / 5.0  
89 Verified Reviews



**Vehicle serviced**

- Oil and filter changed

06/03/2017 93,097

Plymouth Tire And Auto  
Center  
Minneapolis, MN  
763-551-9800  
plymouthtireandauto.com  
★ 4.9 / 5.0  
89 Verified Reviews



**Vehicle serviced**

- Tire repaired  
- Tire condition and pressure checked

10/26/2017

Minnesota  
Motor Vehicle Dept.  
Mound, MN  
Title #G365A0262

**Title or registration issued**

- Loan or lien reported  
- Vehicle color noted as Black

11/02/2017 101,928

Plymouth Tire And Auto  
Center  
Minneapolis, MN  
763-551-9800  
plymouthtireandauto.com  
★ 4.9 / 5.0  
89 Verified Reviews



**Vehicle serviced**

- Oil and filter changed  
- Tire(s) replaced  
- One tire mounted  
- One tire balanced  
- Four wheel alignment performed  
- Tire condition and pressure checked  
- Alignment checked

12/06/2017 104,323

Plymouth Tire And Auto  
Center  
Minneapolis, MN  
763-551-9800









**Vehicle serviced**

- Antifreeze/coolant flushed/changed  
- Cooling system checked







plymouthtireandauto.com








★ 4.9 / 5.0

89 Verified Reviews

03/29/2018	111,264	<p>Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com</p> <p>★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews</p>	 <p><b>Vehicle serviced</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Tires rotated</li><li>- Oil and filter changed</li><li>- Cabin air filter replaced/cleaned</li><li>- Tire condition and pressure checked</li><li>- Tune-up performed</li></ul>
08/15/2018	120,909	<p>Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com</p> <p>★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews</p>	 <p><b>Vehicle serviced</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Recommended maintenance performed</li><li>- Oil and filter changed</li><li>- Tire repaired</li><li>- Tire condition and pressure checked</li></ul>
10/23/2018	124,440	<p>Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com</p> <p>★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews</p>	 <p><b>Vehicle serviced</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Recommended maintenance performed</li><li>- Cooling system checked</li><li>- Oil and filter changed</li><li>- Oil pan drain plug replaced</li></ul>
04/12/2019	130,670	<p>Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com</p> <p>★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews</p>	 <p><b>Vehicle serviced</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Rear brakes serviced/adjusted</li><li>- Front brake rotor(s) replaced</li><li>- Front brakes serviced</li><li>- Brake pad sensor(s) replaced</li><li>- Fuel system checked</li><li>- Oil and filter changed</li><li>- Tires rotated</li><li>- Front brake pads replaced</li><li>- Rear brake pads replaced</li><li>- Wiper(s) replaced</li><li>- Brakes checked</li><li>- Tune-up performed</li><li>- Tire condition and pressure checked</li></ul>
07/19/2019	135,847	<p>Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com</p> <p>★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews</p>	 <p><b>Vehicle serviced</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Oil and filter changed</li></ul>
09/05/2019	138,676	<p>Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com</p> <p>★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews</p>	 <p><b>Vehicle serviced</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Engine/powertrain computer/module checked</li><li>- Valve cover(s) replaced</li><li>- Intake manifold gasket(s) replaced</li><li>- Fuel injection rail seals replaced</li><li>- Engine checked</li><li>- Emission system checked</li><li>- Cooling system checked</li></ul>



10/07/2019	140,644	Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com ★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Oil and filter changed
10/08/2019		Minnesota Motor Vehicle Dept. Mound, MN Title #G365A0262		<b>Title or registration issued</b> - Loan or lien reported - Vehicle color noted as Black
01/15/2020	145,743	Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com ★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Headlight bulb(s) replaced - Oil and filter changed - Tires rotated - Tire condition and pressure checked
04/28/2020	150,091	Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com ★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Oil and filter changed - Engine oil/fluid leak checked - Engine checked - Cooling system checked
08/25/2020	154,875	Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com ★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Oil and filter changed - Tires rotated - Tire condition and pressure checked
10/10/2020		Minnesota Motor Vehicle Dept. Mound, MN Title #G365A0262		<b>Title or registration issued</b> - Loan or lien reported - Vehicle color noted as Black
11/05/2020	160,501	Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com ★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Oil and filter changed - Tires rotated - Tire condition and pressure checked
02/16/2021	165,756	Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com ★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Headlight bulb(s) replaced - Oil and filter changed
07/15/2021	177,602	Plymouth Tire And Auto		<b>Vehicle serviced</b>

07/19/2021	177,092	Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com ★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Oil and filter changed
08/06/2021	179,464	Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com ★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Brakes replaced - Front brake rotor(s) replaced - Brake pad sensor(s) replaced - Front brake pads replaced - Rear brake pads replaced - Rear brake rotor(s) replaced - Rear brakes replaced - Front brakes replaced - Brakes checked
09/23/2021	183,469	Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com ★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Oil and filter changed
11/02/2021		Minnesota Motor Vehicle Dept. Mound, MN Title #G365A0262		<b>Title issued or updated</b> - Registration issued or renewed - Loan or lien reported - Vehicle color noted as Black
12/01/2021	187,679	Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com ★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Water pump replaced - Antifreeze/coolant flushed/changed - Cooling system checked
01/04/2022	189,446	Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com ★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Lights checked - Headlight bulb(s) replaced - Oil and filter changed - Oil pan drain plug replaced
03/08/2022	194,764	Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800 plymouthtireandauto.com ★ 4.9 / 5.0 89 Verified Reviews		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Oil and filter changed - Oil pan drain plug replaced
05/31/2022	200,451	Plymouth Tire And Auto Center Minneapolis, MN 763-551-9800		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Oil and filter changed - Oil pan drain plug replaced

plymouthtireandauto.com

★ 4.9 / 5.0  
89 Verified Reviews

08/23/2022 205,805

Plymouth Tire And Auto Center  
Minneapolis, MN  
763-551-9800  
plymouthtireandauto.com



**Vehicle serviced**  
- Oil and filter changed  
- Oil pan drain plug replaced

★ 4.9 / 5.0  
89 Verified Reviews

10/20/2022

Minnesota  
Motor Vehicle Dept.  
Mound, MN  
Title #G365A0262

**Title issued or updated**  
- Registration issued or renewed  
- Loan or lien reported  
- Vehicle color noted as Black

11/04/2022 210,786

Plymouth Tire And Auto Center  
Minneapolis, MN  
763-551-9800  
plymouthtireandauto.com



**Vehicle serviced**  
- Oil and filter changed  
- Oil pan drain plug replaced  
- Steering/suspension checked

★ 4.9 / 5.0  
89 Verified Reviews

12/16/2022

Caliber Auto Glass  
Lewisville, TX  
888-461-0010  
caliber.com/services/auto-glass  
★ 4.7 / 5.0  
229 Verified Reviews



**Vehicle serviced**  
- Glass repaired

01/05/2023 216,375

Plymouth Tire And Auto Center  
Minneapolis, MN  
763-551-9800  
plymouthtireandauto.com  
★ 4.9 / 5.0  
89 Verified Reviews



**Vehicle serviced**  
- Maintenance inspection completed  
- Air filter replaced  
- Cooling system checked  
- Oil and filter changed  
- Oil pan drain plug replaced  
- Engine checked

02/06/2023 218,583

Porsche Minneapolis  
Minneapolis, MN  
763-744-9393  
porscheofmpls.com  
★ 5.0 / 5.0  
58 Verified Reviews




**Vehicle serviced**

03/15/2023 220,608



Plymouth Tire And Auto Center  
Minneapolis, MN  
763-551-9800  
plymouthtireandauto.com  
★ 4.9 / 5.0  
89 Verified Reviews



**Vehicle serviced**  
- Battery/charging system checked  
- Battery replaced  
- Alternator replaced

 **Owner 3**  
Purchased: 2023

Personal Vehicle

Date	Mileage	Source	Comments
07/01/2023		Minnesota Motor Vehicle Dept.	<b>Vehicle purchase reported</b>
07/03/2023		Minnesota Motor Vehicle Dept. Minneapolis, MN	<b>Title issued or updated</b> - Registration issued or renewed - New owner reported - Vehicle color noted as Black
07/07/2023	61,008	Eurotech Auto Repair Saint Paul, MN 651-636-6912 eurotechmn.com ★ 4.8 / 5.0 56 Verified Reviews	 <b>Vehicle serviced</b> - Maintenance inspection completed - Oil and filter changed - Brakes checked  <b>MILEAGE INCONSISTENCY</b>
			<div style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 5px;"> <p>The mileage reported here conflicts with this vehicle's odometer history. Ask a mechanic or the seller to confirm the actual mileage - this entry may just be a clerical error.</p> </div>
07/07/2023		Minnesota Motor Vehicle Dept. Minneapolis, MN Title #21223247-1	<b>Title issued or updated</b> - Vehicle color noted as Black
07/27/2023	61,778	Jackson Auto East Saint Paul, MN 651-489-3333 jacksonautoeast.com/ ★ 3.6 / 5.0 8 Verified Reviews	<b>Vehicle offered for sale</b>
08/05/2023		Minnesota Motor Vehicle Dept. Minneapolis, MN Title #21223247-1	<b>Title issued or updated</b> - Vehicle color noted as Black



## Glossary

### Damage Indicator

Damage can be a result of many different types of events. Examples include contact with objects (other cars, trees, traffic signs, road debris, etc), vandalism, or weather-related events. Not every damage event is reported to CARFAX. As details about the damage event become available, those additional details are added to the CARFAX Vehicle History Report. CARFAX recommends that you have this vehicle inspected by a qualified mechanic.

### Damage Severity

Damage events result in one of the following severity levels:

- **Minor:** Generally, minor damage is cosmetic (including dents or scratches), may only require reconditioning, and typically does not compromise a vehicle's operation and/or safety.
- **Moderate:** Moderate damage may affect multiple components of the vehicle and may impair the vehicle's operation and/or safety.
- **Severe:** Severe damage usually affects multiple components of the vehicle and is likely to compromise the vehicle's operation and/or safety.

CARFAX recommends getting a pre-purchase inspection at a certified collision repair facility.

**First Owner**

When the first owner(s) obtains a title from a Department of Motor Vehicles as proof of ownership.

**Mileage Inconsistency**

If an odometer reading is less than a previous reading but CARFAX is uncertain whether the discrepancy is a rollback or a clerical error, then CARFAX calls it a "Mileage Inconsistency". In this case, you should verify the mileage with your dealer or a qualified mechanic.

**New Owner Reported**

When a vehicle is sold to a new owner, the Title must be transferred to the new owner(s) at a Department of Motor Vehicles.

**Ownership History**

CARFAX defines an owner as an individual or business that possesses and uses a vehicle. Not all title transactions represent changes in ownership. To provide estimated number of owners, CARFAX proprietary technology analyzes all the events in a vehicle history. Estimated ownership is available for vehicles manufactured after 1991 and titled solely in the US including Puerto Rico. Dealers sometimes opt to take ownership of a vehicle and are required to in the following states: Maine, Massachusetts, New Jersey, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania and South Dakota. Please consider this as you review a vehicle's estimated ownership history.

**Title Issued**

A state issues a title to provide a vehicle owner with proof of ownership. Each title has a unique number. Each title or registration record on a CARFAX report does not necessarily indicate a change in ownership. In Canada, a registration and bill of sale are used as proof of ownership.